

SOPHIA COLLEGE

(AUTONOMOUS)

Affiliated to the University of Mumbai

Syllabus for Semesters I to II

Program: M.Sc.

Course: Life Sciences

(Choice Based Credit System with effect from the year 2022-2023)

PREAMBLE

The syllabus for the first year of M.Sc has been designed to understand the major biological processes and interactions of molecules at the cellular level. This information would nurture their ability to relate molecular and functional features to cellular as wells as at the tissue level organization.

This course would also enable the students enhance their ability to think logically, analyze the information and help in problem solving skills in biology. The course encourages use of computer softwares.

The section on research methodology would help in designing experiments after forming appropriate hypotheses, in data collection as well as their ability to analyze, interpret and conclude their research findings. This would enable them to communicate scientific ideas effectively.

M.Sc. Part I Life Sciences Syllabus Choice based Credit and Grading System Academic year 2022 -23

SEMESTER I

COURSE	UNIT	TOPIC HEADINGS	CREDITS	LECTURES		
CODE						
Paper I	Macromo	Macromolecules				
	1	Cell biochemistry		15		
SMSLSC101	2	Nucleic acid biochemistry	1	15		
	3	Protein biochemistry	4	15		
	4	Techniques in macromolecular		15		
		biology				
SMSLSCP101	Practical		2			
Paper II	Cell Biole	ogy I				
	1	Biology of Prokaryotes		15		
SMSLSC102	2	Biology of Eukaryotes - I		15		
	3	Biology of Eukaryotes - II	4	15		
	4	Techniques in cell biology I		15		
SMSLSCP102	Practical		2			
Paper III	Systems]	Biology I				
SMSLSC103	1	Physiology I- Digestive, Circulatory and Excretory Systems	4	15		
	2	Immunology	* -	15		
	3	Infectious animal and plant diseases		15		
	4	Techniques in Systems Biology I		15		
CLUCI CODICE	Practical		2			
SMSLSCP103	Practical					
SMSLSCP103 Paper IV		natics, Toxicology, Biostatistics	I and Research	n methodology		
			I and Research	n methodology 15		
Paper IV	Bioinforr	Bioinformatics	I and Research			
	Bioinforr 1			15		
Paper IV	Bioinforr 1 2	Bioinformatics Toxicology		<u>15</u> 15		

COURSE CODE	UNIT	TOPIC HEADINGS	CREDITS	LECTURES		
Paper I	Principl	Principles of Genetics				
	1	Inheritance biology		15		
SMSLSC201	2	Regulation of gene expression,		15		
		Epigenetics and DNA damage & repair	4			
	3	Molecular Biology/Genetics		15		
	4	Techniques in genetics		15		
SMSLSCP201	Practical		2			
Paper II	Cell Bio	logy II				
	1	Cell cycle and its regulation		15		
SMSLSC202	2	Cell death and cell survival		15		
	3	Cell signalling	4	15		
	4	Techniques in cell biology II		15		
SMSLSCP202	Practical		2			
Paper III	Systems	Biology II				
SMSLSC203	1	Physiology II- Endocrinology, Reproductive biology and nervous system	4	15		
	2	Physiology III- Developmental Biology		15		
	3	Plant Physiology and plant defense		15		
	4	Techniques in systems biology II		15		
SMSLSCP203	Practical	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2			
Paper IV	Evolutio	n, Population Biology, Biostatistic	es II and Bioin	formatics		
	1	Evolution		15		
SMSLSC204	2	Population biology		15		
	3	Biostatistics II	4	15		
	4	Structural Bioinformatics		15		
SMSLSCP204	Practical		2			

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC101

PAPER –I MACROMOLECULES

Learning Objectives:

To enable understanding of:

- Fundamental thermodynamics, basics of the molecules within the cell and their interactions
- Structure and function of nucleic acids and proteins
- Enzyme kinetics and inhibition
- Molecular process of DNA replication, transcription and translation; and post transcriptional modifications
- Associated techniques in molecular biology

	1		Total:	45 lectures
Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC101	1	 Cell biochemistry The concept of Energy and Work within cells The laws of thermodynamics, Enthalpy, Entropy and Free energy concept and their relevance to biological systems. Energy coupling in mechanical and chemical processes during a chemical reaction. Importance of pH in biology, biological inorganic buffers; Amino acids and Proteins as buffers Metabolism of biomolecules: Synthesis and breakdown of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, nucleotides and vitamins (lipid soluble and insoluble) using one typical example each 	4	15 1 1 2 11
SMSLSC101	2	 Nucleic acid biochemistry Nucleic acid DNA: Components, Structure and function of the molecule; Conformation of nucleic acids (A, B and Z-DNA), RNA: Types, Structure and function, coding and non-coding RNA Nucleic acid packing: Packing of DNA into chromosomes – structure-function relationships; chromatin organization and remodeling, Proteins associated with 	4	15 3
		chromosome structure (scaffold and associated proteins) 3. Prokaryotic DNA: Bacterial Circular		1

		 chromosomes and extra-chromosomal DNA-Plasmids, Viroids 4. DNA Replication a) Mechanisms of DNA replication in prokaryotes and eukaryotes: DNA modifying enzymes (kinases, polymerases, ligases). b) DNA replication models, connection of replication to cell cycle, c) Reverse Transcriptase and Restriction endonucleases 5. Transcription a) in prokaryotes (<i>Lac</i> and <i>trp</i> operon) b) in eukaryotes: initiation, elongation and termination c) Post-transcriptional processing and transport of RNA, Non-coding RNAs 		4
SMSLSC101	3	 Protein biochemistry Amino acids, Peptides– Biochemical nature of Amino acids, Bonds and interactions in peptides, Domains and Motifs in peptides Protein- Conformation of proteins, Structure- function relationships of typical proteins – fibrous and globular, Ramachandran plot Enzymes – Classification, Activity and 	4	15 2 2 3
		 Specific activity, Enzyme kinetics, Enzyme inhibition, Allosteric enzymes, Application of Enzymes in Industry, Agriculture and Research 4. Translation: structure of ribosome; mechanism of translation- initiation, elongation and termination 5. Post translational Modifications a) Protein folding- Molten globule, chaperon, Protein Misfolding b) Protein Processing- Proteolytic 		3
SMSI 6//101	4	 cleavage (Pre, Pro, removal) c) Protein Modifications – Glycosylation, Phophorylation d) Protein trafficking (anterograde and retrograde) 6. Protein degradation – proteosomal and lysosomal 	4	1
SMSLSC101	4	Techniques in macromolecular biology 1. PCR, Nested PCR, Multiplex PCR, RT-PCR, qRT- PCR, RAPD, RFLP, DNA sequencing.	4	15 5

2. Protein purification:	
a) Centrifugation	
b) Sedimentation	3
c) Chromatography (Adsorption, Affinity, Gel filtration, ion-exchange, HPLC)	1
3. Protein sequencing/detection of amino acids:	1
Edman's and Sanger's reaction	5
4. Spectrophotometry in quantitation of macromolecules.	C C
5. X-ray crystallography	

- Berg J.M., Tymoczko J.L., and Stryer L., Biochemistry, 2006, 6th edition, *Freeman Publishers, New York*.
- Brooker, Robert J., Concepts of Genetic, 2012, 2nd Edition, *McGraw-Hill Publication*.
- Hardin J., Bertoni J.P., Kleinsmith L.J., Becker's World of the Cell: International Edition, 2011, 8th Edition, *Pearson Publishers*.
- Nelson D.L. and Cox M.M., Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 2000, 6th edition. Worth Publishers, New York.
- ⁻ Lewin, B., Genes XI, 2006, 11thEdition, *Jones and Bartlett Publishers*.
- Pierce B., Genetics: A Conceptual Approach, 3rd edition, 2008, W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Plummer M. and Plummer D.T., Introduction To Practical Biochemistry, 1988, 3rd Edition, *McGraw Hill Publication*
- Strachnan T. and Read A.P. Human Molecular Genetics, 2014, 4thEdition, *Garland Science Publisher*.
- Russell, P.J., *i*Genetics- A Molecular Approach, 3rd edition, 2010, *Pearson Publishers*.
- Snustad& Simmons, Principles of Genetics, 6th edition, 2012, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Voet D. and Voet J.G., Biochemistry, 2010, 4th edition, Wiley & SonsPublishers, New York.
- Wilson, K. & Walker, J., Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 2010, 7th Edition, *Cambridge University Press*.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC102

PAPER –II CELL BIOLOGY I

Learning Objectives:

To enable understanding of:

- Microbial diversity and structure of prokaryotic cell
- Microbial growth and its control
- Organelles of eukaryotic cells structure and function
- Concept of intercellular communication
- The various methods used to study cellular processes

Total: 45 lectures

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Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC102	1	Biology of Prokaryotes 1. Viruses: Structure and life cycle of bacteriophage, DNA virus and RNA virus.	4	15 3
		 2. Microbial diversity: a) Bacteria: characteristics and any 3 types with examples (Purple and green bacteria, budding bacteria rods, Spirochetes, Sheathed bacteria, Endospore forming rods and cocci) b) Archaea: Archaea as earliest life forms; General characteristic and types (Halophiles, Methanogens; Hyperthermophilicarchaea and 		3
		 Thermoplasma) Prokaryotic Cell Structure- overview Microbial Growth: Growth curve Chemotherapy/Antibiotics: General characteristics of antimicrobial drugs; Antibiotics: Classification, mode of action and resistance; Antifungal and antiviral drugs. 		3 3 3
SMSLSC102	2	Biology of Eukaryotes – I 1. Plasma Membrane Structure, lipid bilayer, membrane proteins	4	15 2
		 Principles of Membrane Transport: Transporters and Active Membrane Transport; Ion Channels and electrical properties of membranes 		3
		3. Intracellular Compartments and Protein Sorting: Compartmentalization of cells, Endoplasmic Reticulum, Golgi apparatus and transport from ER to Golgi and lysosomes,		6

		 Endocytosis and Exocytosis; Transport of molecules into nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast and peroxisomes. Proteosomal destruction of aberrant proteins 4. Nucleus: Membrane and nuclear pore complex, nucleolus, nucleosome model 		4
SMSLSC102	3	Biology of Eukaryotes – II 1. Energy conversion: Mitochondrion and electron transport chain, Chloroplast and photosynthesis.	4	15 5
		 Cytoskeleton: Dynamic structure of Cytoskeletal filaments, Molecular motors, functions of cytoskeleton Cell junctions, Cell adhesion and Extracellular 		4
		 Matrix: Tight junctions, Gap Junctions, Adhesion junctions, Cadherins, Integrins 4. Extracellular matrix 		4 1 1
SMSLSC102	4	Techniques in cell biology I	4	15
		1. Visualizing cells: Microscopy-Light		5
		microscopy, Phase contrast and DIC for unstained cells, Fluorescence microscopy, Confocal microscopy, Electron microscopy 2. Techniques to enhance visualization: Fluorescent tags for live imaging, antibody or radioisotope binding for specific molecule detection, light emitting indicators for ion concentrations, Optical traps to manipulate objects, single molecule visualization using Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence microscopy.		7
		3. <i>in situ</i> localization and FISH		3

- Alberts B. et al, Molecular Biology of the Cell, 2016, *Garland Science*
- Hunt T and Wilson J., The Problem Book for Molecular Biology of the Cell'
- Karp G., Iwasa J., Marshall W., Cell Biology, 8th Edition, 2013, Wiley InternationalPublisher.
- Lodish H., Molecular Cell Biology, 5th Edition,2016, W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Brock, Biology of Microorganisms, 13th Edition, 2012, *Benjamin Cummins*
- Spector, David L. & Goldman, R.D., Basic Methods in Microscopy: Protocols and Concepts From Cells: A Laboratory Manual, 2006, *Cold Spring Harbour Laboratory Press.*
- Tortora G., Microbiology an Introduction, 10th Edition, 2010, Benjamin Cummins
- Willey J., Prescott's Microbiology, 10th Edition, 2017, McGraw Hill Education

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC103

PAPER -III SYSTEMS BIOLOGY I

Learning Objectives:

To enable understanding of:

- Physiological systems that maintain homeostasis-Digestive, Circulatory, Excretory
- Basics of Immunology
- Host Parasite interactions and diseases
- Techniques used in physiology and immunology

			Total:	45 lectures
Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC103	1	Physiology-I	4	15
		 Levels of Organization of Animal body at Tissue and Organ level. Concept and Definition of Homeostasis. Homeostatic control and their relevance. Disruptions in Homeostasis and its impact on Physiology. 		3
		 Digestive system: Digestive tract and accessory digestive organs. Digestive processes and an overview of three 		4
		 and an overlap of the processes and an overlap of the of		4
		activity.3. Events associated with cardiac cycle.III. Excretory system:		
		 Nephron as a functional unit, Basic renal processes, Globular filtration, Tubular reabsorption, and Tubular excretion. Urine excretion and body's state of hydration. 		4
SMSLSC103	2	Immunology 1. Cells and organs of the Immune System,	4	15
		 Cells and organs of the Immune System, Mechanisms of Innate immunity – including Complement system 		3
		 Antibody structure and function, Generation of antibody diversity, B cell ontogeny 		4
		 T cell receptors and their diversity, T cell ontogeny – Helper and cytotoxic T cell 		4
		4. MHC molecules and antigen presentation		2

		5. Vaccine- active and passive immunization; Types of vaccine		2
SMSLSC103	3	Diseases:	4	15
		 I. Host parasite interactions and Diseases 1. Mechanisms of pathogenesis: bacterial and viral; Parasite evasion strategies 2. Study of following infections including Etiology, Transmission, Pathogenesis, 		2
		 Clinical Manifestations, Laboratory diagnosis, Prophylaxis, and Treatment a. Bacterial- eg. Typhoid, Cholera, Tuberculosis / Leprosy b. Viral- eg. Polio, AIDS c. Parasitic- eg. Malaria, Roundworm/ Filariasis, Ebola/Zika d. Fungal- eg. Candidiasis 		10
		 II Plant Pathology 1. Tungro virus 2. Bacterial Leaf Blight 3. Red rot disease 4. Root-knot nematode 5. Production of disease free plants 		3
SMSLSC103	4	Techniques in systems biology I	4	15
		 Physiology I a) Kidney function tests – BUN, creatinine (range, basic interpretation/biological significance) b) Cardiac function tests – Troponin, creatinine kinase (range, basic 		7
		 a) Immunoelectrophoresis b) ELISA, Western blot, Chemiluminescence c) Immunohistochemistry and Immunofluorescence, d) Production of Monoclonal antibodies 		8

- Alberts B., Johnson A., Lewis L., Morgan D., Raff M., Roberts K., Walter P., Molecular Biology of the Cell, 2007 or 2014, 5th Edition or 6th Edition, *Garland Science Publication*.
- Delves P., Mastin S. et al, Roitt's Essential Immunology, 2006, 11th Edition, *Blackwell Publishing*.
- Guyton A.C. and Hall J.E., Text Book of Medical, 2006, 11th Edition, *Elsevier Saunders*
- Kuby Immunology by Punt, Stranford, Jones, Owen, 2018, 8th ed, W. H. Freeman.
- Mukherjee, Kanai L., Medical Laboratory Technology, 1988, Reprint Edition, *Tata MacGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.*
- Seeley R, Stephens T and Tate P, Anatomy and Physiology, 2004, 6th Edition, *The McGraw–Hill Companies*.
- Spector, David L. & Goldman, R.D., Basic Methods in Microscopy: Protocols and Concepts From Cells: A Laboratory Manual, 2006, *Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press*.
- Taiz, Zeiger, Moller and Murphy, Plant Physiology, 2014 6th edition, *Sinauer Publications*.
- Taylor D.J., Green N.P.O., Stout G.W., Ed. Soper R., Biological Science, 2005, 3rd Edition, *Cambridge University Press*.
- Tortora G. and Grabowski S., Principles of Anatomy and Physiology, 2010, 10th Edition, *John Wiley & Sons, Inc.*

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC104

PAPER –IV BIOETHICS, TOXICOLOGY, BIOSTATISTICS I AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Learning Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to enable:

- Apprehend the major classes of toxicology, different toxins, and route of exposure, risk assessment, prediction and management.
- Interpretation of results by using descriptive statistical methods effectively.
- Demonstration and understanding of the central concepts of modern statistical theory
- and their probabilistic foundation.
- Comprehend and write a scientific research paper.
- Design, execute and statistically analyze experiments using the principles of scientific
- research methodology.

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Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC104	1	Bioinformatics 1. Introduction to bioinformatics and	4	15
		History of bioinformatics		1
		2. Biological databases and their types –Primary and secondary databases, specialized		2
		databases, possible limitations of databases.		
		3. Pairwise sequence alignment – Local and global alignment, Dot Plot/Dynamic Programming, PAM and BLOSUM, BLAST		3
		and its variants, FASTA, statistical significance (P and E value).		
		4. Multiple Sequence alignment - Heuristic approach (progressive alignment, iterative		1
		alignment and block based alignment).		
		5. Phylogenetic trees – Molecular evolution,		
		rooted and unrooted trees, phylograms and cladograms, UPGMA, Neighbour Joining Method, Maximum Parsimony.		3
		6. Gene Prediction: Concept of six frame		
		translation, Methods for gene prediction – homology and Ab initio		2
		7. Omics techniques: Genomics (SNP microarray), transcriptomics (cDNA		
		microarray), Mass spectrometry-based proteomics (chemical versus metabolic labelling, gel based versus gel free methods)		3
		and omics data management (e.g. gene ontology)		

Total: 45 lectures

SMSLSC104	2	Toxicology	4	15
		1. History of toxicology, classification of toxicology.		2
		2. Toxicants: Exposure, exposure characterization.		2
		3. Routes of exposure: Organism environment interaction, Animal and plant toxins, Absorption and distribution of toxicants,		5
		4. Hazard identification: Risk assessment (Human health risk assessment) Risk prediction and Management (management of acute intoxication, natural detoxification– Biochemical and genetic mechanism)		6
SMSLSC104	3	Biostatistics I	4	15
		1. Data: types of data, collection & classification, Frequency distribution, diagrammatic & graphical representation of data		2
		2. Measures of central tendency and measures of variation/dispersion		3
		3. Probability: Types of Probability (Mathematical & Statistical), their characteristics and limitations, Theorems of Probability- Additional, Multiplication theorem, Permutation & Combination, Random Variable, Theoretical Probability Distribution,		3
		 Baye's theorem 4. Normal Distribution (Z score), Binomial 		3
		Distribution, Poisson Distribution 5. Correlation: Introduction, types of Correlation, method of study of		2
		 correlation & application. 6. Regression: Types of regression, regression lines & its properties. 		2

SMSLSC104	4	Research Methodology:	4	15
		 Introduction and rationale Types of Research studies: Prospective 		1
		or Retrospective; Case-control, Cross-		-
		sectional, longitudinal (to be applied to		2
		students' actual research projects)		
		3. Definition and Formulation of a		
		Problem, Designing and conducting a		2
		research project		2
		4. Method of data collection: Experiments, Interviews, Questionnaires and Surveys,		
		Data records of data storage and good		2
		laboratory practices		
		5. Reporting: Principles of effective		
		writing: Literature review, Report		3
		writing: Thesis/Dissertation, Grant		
		writing		
		6. Types of grants: Fellowship/ Travel/		2
		Project/Conference/Workshop & Proposal writing		۷.
		7. Plagiarism in research		1

- Arora P.N. & Malhan P.K. Biostatistics, 2002, First Reprint Edition, *Himalaya Publishing House*.
- Banerjee P.K., Introduction to Biostatistics,2004, First Edition, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.
- Booth V., Communicating in Science: Writing a Scientific Paper and Speaking at Scientific Meetings, 2003, *Cambridge University Press*.
- Creswell J.W., Cresswell J.D., Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches, 2017, *Sage Publications*.
- Day R. A., Gastel B., How to Write & Publish a Scientific Paper, 2011, Greenwood.
- GurumaniN., An Introduction to Biostatistics, 2011, Second Revised Edition, *M.J.P. Publisher*.
- Gurumani N., Research Methodology for Biological Sciences, 2006, *MJP Publishers*.
 Mahajan B.K., Methods in Biostatistics, 2002, Sixth Reprint Edition, *Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd*.
- Matthews J.R., Matthews R.W., Successful Scientific Writing: A Step-By-step Guide for the Biological and Medical Sciences, *Cambridge University Press*.
- Marczyk G., DeMatteo D., Festinger D., Essentials of Research Design and Methodology, 2010, *John Wiley and Sons, Inc.*
- Laake P., Benestad H.B., Olsen B.R., Research Methodology in the Medical and Biological Sciences, 2007, *Acad Press*.
- Santra S.C., Fundamentals of Ecology and Environmental Biology,2010, First Edition, *New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd.*

<u>SEMESTER I</u>

PRACTICAL

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP101

- 1. How to Write a Lab Report
- 2. Extraction of lipid by Bligh and Dyer method and detection and estimation by TLC
- 3. Extraction and estimation of ascorbic acid from vegetable source by colorimetric method
- 4. Extraction and estimation of phosphorous by Fiske-Subbarao method
- 5. Estimation of Amino acids by Ninhydrin method
- 6. Enzyme kinetics, effects of pH, temperature, time and substrate concentration, determination of Km and Vmax using potato phosphatase/Amylase/ Enzyme assay to measure the activity of succinate dehydrogenase.
- 7. Isolation of chloroplasts from spinach (or any other suitable system) and chlorophyll estimation.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP102

- 8. Staining of capsule/endospore/flagella from the given culture
- 9. Electron Micrographs of cell organelles (demonstration)
- 10. Preservation of micro-organisms: sub culturing, glycerol stocks, concept of lyophilization (demonstration).
- 11. Growth curve of E. coli and Diauxic growth curve.
- 12. Isolation of auxotrophic mutants after exposure to UV/ chemical mutagen.
- 13. Induction of the Lac operon and assessment of enzyme activity using a suitable system (e.g. *E. coli*).
- 14. Antibiotic sensitivity tests Agar Cup method and Disc Diffusion method
- 15. Microscopy light, phase contrast, DIC, fluorescence (nuclear staining using Ethidium bromide or DAPI / lysosomal staining using acridine orange / phalloidin staining for actin filaments) Demonstration

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP103

- 16. Histology processing of tissue, preparation and cutting of sections and staining and preparation of permanent slide
- 17. Agglutination Reactions: Study of Blood groups, Isohemagglutinin titre in blood and Quantitative Widal Test
- 18. Precipitation Reactions: Single (Radial) immunodiffusion and Double immunodiffusion (Ouchterlony)
- 19. Separation of Mononuclear cells (lymphocytes) using a gradient and the determination of viable count of the same (Demonstration).
- 20. Innate Immunity: Testing the effects of saliva/tears/lysozyme on *Staphylococcus, Streptococcus.*
- 21. Biochemical tests for identification of microorganisms: Catalase, IMViC, Urease
- 22. Recording and Measurement of Blood Pressure, Correlation significance of Systole/Diastole and Heart rate, recording of ECG (Interpretation)

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP104

- 23. Determination of population density (*Daphnia* or any suitable organism) by sub sampling method
- 24. Effect of toxicity in water on Daphnia.
- 25. Calculation of Biodiversity index from the given table-top habitat.
- 26. Extraction of DNA by DPA method using a suitable source, estimation of purity and visualization by Agarose gel electrophoresis.
- 27. Isolation of RNA from a suitable system and estimation (orcinol reagent), estimation of purity and visualization by Agarose gel electrophoresis.
- 28. Extraction and estimation of proteins by Folin Lowry
- 29. Separation of proteins using SDS-PAGE
- 30. Biostatistics:
 - a) Measures of central tendency and measures of variation/dispersion
 - b) Probability
 - c) Normal Distribution (Z score), Binomial Distribution, Poisson Distribution
 - d) Correlation
 - e) Regression
- 31. Bioinformatics:
 - 1. Multiple sequence alignment
 - 2. Phylogenetic tree analysis
 - 3. BLAST-BLASTn, BLASTp,
 - 4. Primer designing using BLAST and BioEdit
 - 5. Gene ontology
 - 6. OMIM
 - 7. KEGG
 - 8. Finding ORFs

Students are expected to have done the following experiments at the undergraduate level. However, if any student has not been exposed to them, they are expected to perform them prior to commencement of the PG practical.

- 1. Preparation of solutions and verification of Beer-lamberts law.
- 2. Estimation of sugar by DNSA method/ Starch by Anthrone method
- 3. Separation of amino acids by paper chromatography.
- 4. Mitosis in plant cells (onion root tips)
- 5. Study of nephridium, study of nephron histology study and analysis of a given urine sample.
- 6. Peripheral bloods smear preparation and staining.
- 7. Permanent slides of tissues.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC201

PAPER –I PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS

Learning Objectives:

To understand:

Concepts involved in recombination, mutations, repair & regulation of gene expression in bacteria and eukaryotes

- Concepts of inheritance and transposable elements in eukaryotes
- Associated techniques in molecular biology

Associat	Total	: 45 lectures		
Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC201	1	 Inheritance Biology 1. Concept of gene: Allele, multiple alleles, pseudoallele, complementation tests. 2. Mendelian principles: Dominance, segregation, independent assortment, deviation from Mendelian inheritance. 3. Extensions of Mendelian principles: Codominance, incomplete dominance, Lethal and Essential Genes, Anticipation, Penetrance, Expressivity, Epistasis 4. Non-Mendelian Inheritance: Cytoplasmic/maternal inheritance, organelle genetics 	4	15 3 3 5 4
SMSLSC201	2	Regulation of gene expression, Epigenetics, DNA damage and repair	4	15
		Regulation of gene expression: 1. Regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes		3
		2. Transposable elements in bacteria, Insertion segment elements, composite transposons, replicative and non- replicative transposons, Mu transposition, Controlling elements in TnA and Tn10 transposition, short interspersed elements (SINEs) and long interspersed elements (LINEs)		4
		Epigenetics, DNA damage and repair: 1. Epigenetics: Imprinting, mechanism (Methylation and Acetylation),		3

		 2. DNA damage and Repair: Types of DNA damage (Deletion, duplication, inversion, translocation, ploidy and their genetic implications), DNA repair mechanisms- nucleotide excision repair, base excision repair, mismatch repair, recombination repair, double strand break repair, transcriptional coupled repair 		5
SMSLSC201	3	Molecular Biology/Genetics	4	15
5115150201	U	1. Microbial genetics: transformation, conjugation, transduction and sex- duction, mapping genes by interrupted mating.	•	3
		2. Quantitative genetics: Pleiotropy and epistasis, polygenic inheritance, heritability and its measurements, QTL mapping		3
		3. Gene mapping methods: Linkage maps and lod score for linkage testing, tetrad analysis, mapping with molecular markers, mapping by using somatic cell hybrids		4
		4. Mutation: conditional, loss of function, gain of function		2
		5. Human genetics: Pedigree analysis, karyotypes using examples, genetic disorders; Human Genome Project and Genome wide association studies.		3
SMSLSC201	4	Techniques in genetics	4	15
		 Vectors Phages (λ, M13, SV 40, Baculo virus) Plasmids (pBR322), Ti plasmids in plants Cosmids, YAC, BAC, PAC 		3
		2. Screening/ selection techniques – Antibiotic / blue-white screening		1
		3. Gene cloning, transgenic animal and		3
		plant production4. DNA libraries - genomic and cDNA		2
		libraries 5. RNase protection assay, microarray		2
		6. Gene therapy: Ex vivo and in vivo therapy, strategies and delivery.		4

- Berg J.M., Tymoczko J.L., and StryerL.,Biochemistry, 2006, 6th edition, *Freeman Publishers*, New York.
- Hardin J., Bertoni J.P., Kleinsmith L.J., Becker's World of the Cell: International Edition, 2011, 8th Edition, *Pearson Publisher*.
- Nelson D.L. and Cox M.M., Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 2000, 6th edition. Worth Publishers, New York.
- Lewin, B., Genes IX, 2006, Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Pierce B., Genetics: A Conceptual Approach, 3rd edition, 2008, W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Russell, P.J., *i*Genetics- A Molecular Approach, 3rd edition, 2010, *Pearson Publishers*.
- Snustad& Simmons, Principals of Genetics, 6th edition, 2012, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Read A.P. and Strachnan T.,Human Molecular Genetics, 2010, 4th Edition, *Garland Science*
- Voet D. and Voet J.G., Biochemistry, 2010, 4th edition, *Wiley & SonsPublishers, New York*.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC202

PAPER -- II CELL BIOLOGY II

Learning Objectives:

To enable understanding of:

- The basics of cell division and cell cycle.
- Different molecules involved in cell cycle regulation and loss of cell cycle regulation in cells.
- Cell death processes and pathways involved
- Cell signaling using examples
- Techniques which are used in understanding the process of cell cycle, cell death and cell signaling.

Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
SMSLSC202	1	Cell cycle and its regulation 1. Cell division:	4	15
		a. An overview of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell division		3
		b. Events in M-phase2. Cell cycle:		
		a. Stages of the cell cycle – Interphase (G0, G1, S G2), Mitosis		4
		 b. Major cell cycle checkpoints c. Role of proteins controlling spindle assembly 		
		 Embryonic cell cycle- Comparison of embryonic and somatic cell cycle 		1
		4. Cyclins & CDK's:		1
		a. Types and role of Cyclins, CDKs and Cdk inhibitor proteins in regulation		4
		b. Importance of Rb/E2F; Role of p53		
		5. Loss of cell cycle control in relation to		
		 cancer a. Overview of cancer and genes involved along with their functions b. Mutations causing loss of cell cycle control 		3

SMSLSC202	2	Cell death and cell survival:	A	15
51415150202	2	1. Necrosis: Morphological and cellular	4	15
		changes due to necrosis		1
		2. Apoptosis:		
		a. Apoptosis: morphological changes		1
		b. Genes involved in apoptosis: bcl2		2
		family, Caspases, adaptor proteins		
		c. Molecular mechanisms:		
		i. Extrinsic pathway ii. Intrinsic pathway		4
		iii. Caspase independent (CICD)		
		pathway		
		d. Apoptosis as a physiologically		
		important process in development		2
		and maintenance		
		e. Comparison of apoptosis and necrosis		1
		10010515		1
		Autophagy:		
		a. Concept of autophagy		
		b. Basic autophagy machinery		
		c. Autophagy and diseases (any one example)		4
		example)		
SMSLSC202	3	Cell signalling	4	15
		~ · ~- a a		
	U	1. Overview of types of signalling-	-	10
	U	1. Overview of types of signalling- endocrine, autocrine, paracrine &	•	1
	U		Ŧ	
	C	endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct &	•	
	C	endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect	•	
	C	 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and 	•	
	C	 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 	•	1
	C	 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – 		1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated 		1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, 	-	1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with 		1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, 		1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) 		1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) b) Intracellular receptors with example 	-	1 1 6
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) b) Intracellular receptors with example c) Regulation of receptors 	-	1 1 1
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) b) Intracellular receptors with example c) Regulation of receptors 5. Signal Transduction of the above receptors 		1 1 6
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) b) Intracellular receptors with example c) Regulation of receptors 5. Signal Transduction of the above receptors 6. Regulation of cell signalling 		1 1 6 4
		 endocrine, autocrine, paracrine & nervous system signalling 2. Modes of Cell Signalling- Direct & indirect 3. Types of messengers – hydrophobic and hydrophilic 4. Types of receptors – a) Extracellular receptors (ligand-gated receptor, Enzyme coupled receptors, G-protein coupled receptors with examples) b) Intracellular receptors with example c) Regulation of receptors 5. Signal Transduction of the above receptors 		1 1 6

SMSLSC202	4	 Techniques in cell biology II 1. Cell cycle analyses - Detection of specific cyclins, flow cytometry, MTT cell proliferation assay 2. Apoptosis - Detection of pro- and antiapoptosis proteins, Detection of DNA fragmentation - TUNEL, COMET assay, Membrane permeability assay/ 	4	15 4 5
		Phospholipid symmetry (Annexin V staining) 3. Autophagy – markers of autophagy		
		(LC3, Atg8) assays 4. Cell signalling – kinase assays,		3
		detection of specific phospho-proteins		3

- Alberts B., Johnson A., Lewis J., Morgan D., Raff M., Roberts K., Walter P., Molecular Biology of the Cell, 2007 or 2014, 5th Edition or 6th Edition, *Garland Science Publications*
- Hardin J., Bertoni J.P., Kleinsmith L.J., Becker's World of the Cell: International Edition, 2011, 8th Edition, *Pearson Publisher*
- Karp G., Iwasa J., Marshall W., Cell Biology, 8th Edition, 2013, *Wiley International Publisher*.
- Lodish H., Berk A., Kaiser C.A., Molecular Cell Biology, 2012, 7th Edition, *Macmillan Learning Publications*.
- Paul A., Text book of Cell and Molecular Biology, 2009, Second Edition, *Books and Allied (P) Ltd.*
- Plopper G, Principles of Cell Biology, 2016, 2nd Edition, *Jones and Bartlett Learning Plublication*.
- 1 Taylor D.J., Green N.P.O., Stout G.W., Ed. Soper R., Biological Science, 2005, 3rd Edition, *Cambridge University Press*.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC203

PAPER –III SYSTEMS BIOLOGY- II

Learning Objectives:

To enable understanding of:

Physiological systems that maintain homeostasis-Endocrinology, Reproductive system, nervous system

- Basics of Developmental biology
- Basics of plant physiology
- Techniques in systems biology II

Total: 45 lectures

Course code	Unit	Topic headings	Credits	Lectures
Course coue	Unit	Topic neadings	Creuits	Lectures
SMSLSC203	1	Physiology II:	1	15
		Endocrine system:		
		1. Functions of Endocrine glands (an overview)		1
		2. Biological roles of hormones (protein, glycoprotein and steroid hormones any one example with their mechanism of action		3
		Reproductive system:		1
		1. Gametogenesis and fertilization		1
		2. Zygote formation, implantation, placentation, sex determination		3
		3. Major events in the trimesters of pregnancy		1
		4. Parturition and lactation		
		Nervous system		
		 General organisation of nervous system Basic functional unit of nervous system 		1
		3. Impulse generation and conduction of nerve impulse		2 2
		4. Synaptic transmission: Electrical and		2
		Chemical with examples of two neurotransmitters and their receptors		1
		neuroualismuers and then receptors		
SMSLSC203	2	Physiology III:	1	15
		Developmental biology:		
		1. Concepts of development: Potency, commitment, specification, induction,		5
		competence, determination and		

		 differentiation 2. Early development: cleavage, blastula formation, embryonic fields, gastrulation neurulation 3. Introduction to Model systems - <i>Dictyostelium</i> (cell aggregation and differentiation), <i>Drosophila</i> (maternal genes and zygotic genes), <i>C.elegans</i> (cell lineage and cell fate), <i>zebrafish/ hydra</i> (embryogenesis, regeneration) 		4
SMSLSC203	3	 Plant Physiology: 1. Transport and translocation of solutes 2. Role of Diffusion and water potential 3. Role of membrane transport proteins 4. Phloem loading and unloading 5. Function of Plant hormones 6. Role of environmental cues during flowering. 	1	15 1 1 1 1 2 2
		Plant secondary metabolites and defence mechanism		
		1. Plant Surface protection compounds:		2
		Cutin, Suberin and waxes. 2. Secondary metabolites as protectants: Terpenes, phenolic compounds and Alkaloids.		2
		3. Hypersensitive responses in plants, synthesis of Phyto- alexins, Plant resistance genes (R genes), Systemic acquired resistance		3
SMSLSC203	4	Techniques in systems biology II:	1	15
		 Hormone Replacement Therapy – Benefits and Risks ART – IVF and ICSI 		2
		2. ART – IVF and ICST 3. Sonography		2
		4. Karyotyping, amniocentesis/ chorionic		1
		villi sampling		1
		 5. Genetic counselling (eg. thalassemia) 6. Developmental Biology – fate maps, chimeras, embryo lethal mutants, 		4
		transient transgenesis 7. Plant tissue culture		4

- Alberts B., Johnson A., Lewis L., Morgan D., Raff M., Roberts K., Walter P., Molecular Biology of the Cell, 5th Edition (2007) or 6th Edition (2014), *Garland Science Publication*
- Delves P., Mastin S. et al, Roitt's Essential Immunology, 2006, 11th Edition, *Blackwell Publishing*.
- Gilbert S.F., Developmental Biology (2016) 11th Edition, *Sinauer Pub*.
- Guyton A.C. and Hall J.E., Text Book of Medical, 2006, 11th Edition, *Elsevier Saunders*
- Kindt, Goldsby, Osborne, Kuby Immunology, 2007, 6th edition, W. H. Freeman.
- Mukherjee, Kanai L., Medical Laboratory Technology, 1988, Reprint Edition, *Tata MacGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.*
- Raphael S.S., Lynch's medical laboratory technology, 3rd Edition.
- Seeley R, Stephens T and Tate P, Anatomy and Physiology, 2004, 6th Edition, *The McGraw–Hill Companies*.
- Taiz, Zeiger, Moller and Murphy, Plant Physiology, 2014 6th edition, *Sinauer Publications*.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSC204

PAPER –IV EVOLUTION, POPULATION BIOLOGY, BIOSTATISTICS- II AND BIOINFORMATICS

Learning Objectives:

To understand:

- Evolutionary concepts and population studies
- Fundamentals of biostatistics and bioinformatics
- To familiarize students with various biological databases/tools and their applications
- To enable students to understand and analyse sequences and construct phylogenetic trees
- To introduce students into the world of 'omics' with a bioinformatics perspective

Course codeUnitTopic headingsCreditsLocalSMSLSC2041Evolution11. Evidences of evolution- homologous, anatomical, geographical, biochemical, fossil- formation, types of fossils1	Lectures
1. Evidences of evolution- homologous, anatomical, biochemical, fossil- formation, types	
 2. Origin of cells and unicellular evolution: Concept of Oparin and Haldane; Miller's experiment, evolution of prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes. 3. Palaeontology and evolutionary history: The evolutionary time scale; eras, periods and epoch; major events in the evolutionary time scale, Trends in human evolution, Social evolution, Molecular palaeontology techniques (protein, DNA, RNA based) 4. Theories of Evolution- Lamarckism, Darwinism- concepts of variation, adaptation, struggle, fitness and natural selection, Mendelism, spontaneity of mutations, the evolutionary synthesis. 5. Species & speciation: concept of species, speciation; isolating mechanisms 6. Molecular Evolution: molecular divergence and molecular clocks, molecular tools in phylogeny. 7. Human genetic disease evolution: BRCAI (Breast cancer), G6PD Deficiency 	15 1 1 2 4 2 3 2

Total: 45 lectures

SMSLSC204	2	 Population Biology: Dynamics, Density, age structure of a population, Population growth, Exponential and Logistic growth, carrying capacity Population Genetics: gene pool, gene frequency, Hardy Weinberg Law and its role in evolution and speciation Ecological interactions: Intra and Interspecific competition, predation, Mutualism, Parasitism, communalism, symbiosis Adaptive dynamics theory, Eco-evolutionary feed back 	1	15 2 3 4 3 3
SMSLSC204	3	Biostatistics II 1. Population Statistics: Population parameters and sample statistics, sampling techniques, simple random sampling, stratified random sampling, systematic sampling, standard error of	1	15 2
		 mean. 2. Estimation, point and interval, confidence interval for population, mean and proportion. 3. Hypothesis testing: type-1 and type-2 		2 1
		 errors, levels of significance, one tailed and 2 tailed tests 4. Student's t-Test: Paired and unpaired t tests 5. Z-Test: Definition, application, 		2 2
		 characteristics 6. F-Test: Definition, application, characteristics 7. Analysis of Variance (ANOVA): One-way & Two-way ANOVA 		1 1 3
		 8. Chi-square test: Assumptions & conditions for the use of Chi-square test, test for goodness of fit and test for independence (2x2). 		3
SMSLSC204	4	 Structural Bioinformatics and Drug Designing A. Structural Bioinformatics: Prediction of protein secondary structure: PHD and PSI-PRED method. 	1	15 2

	1
2. Prediction of Protein Tertiary (3-D) Structure: Fundamentals of the methods for 3D structure prediction (sequence similarity/identity of target proteins of known structure, fundamental principles of protein folding etc.)	3
3. Homology Modeling, fold recognition, threading approaches, and ab-initio prediction methods.	3
B. Applications of Bioinformatics1. Drug designing: Drug targets, Lead Identification and Modification, Computer-Aided Drug Design.	2
2. Chemi-informatics:Introduction and History cheminformatics, Search types, data representation- SMILES, Virtual screening, Quantity Structure Activity Relationship, Applications of	3
chemiinformatics 3. Immunoinformatics 4. Toxicomics andpredictive toxicology	1 1

- Arora P.N. & Malhan P.K. Biostatistics, 2002, First Reprint Edition, *Himalaya Publishing House*.
- Banerjee P.K., Introduction to Biostatistics,2004, First Edition, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.
- Carrol S.B., Remarkable Creatures: Epic Adventures in Search of the Origin of Species, 2009.*Mariner Books*
- Claverie J.M., Notredame C., Bioinformatics for Dummies, 2003, John Wiley & Sons
- GurumaniN., An Introduction to Biostatistics, 2011, Second Revised Edition, *M.J.P. Publisher*.
- Hall B. and Hallgrimsson B., Strickberger's Evolution, 2008, 4th Edition, *Jones and Bartlett Publishers*
- Hamilton M.B., Population Genetics, 2009, *Wiley-Blackwell*
- Mahajan B.K., Methods in Biostatistics, 2004, Sixth Reprint Edition, *Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.*
- Ward P., Lamarck's Revenge: How Epigenetics Is Revolutionizing Our Understanding of Evolution's Past and Present, 2018, *Bloomsburg Publishing*.
- Xiong J, Essential Bioinformatics, 2006, *Cambridge University Press*

<u>SEMESTER II</u>

PRACTICAL

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP201

- 1. Isolation of plasmid from *E. coli* and transformation of *E.coli* cells.
- 2. Neutral red staining for apoptosis in developing chick embryo.
- 3. MTT cell proliferation assay (Demonstration)
- 4. Assessment of signaling pathways (PKC, IP3 and Calcium) in the regulation of nitrate assimilation in plants/ bacteria.
- 5. Principle and working of Pregnancy test kit
- 6. Proline content in normal and saline stressed plants
- 7. Estimation of Lignin/Flavinoids/Anthocyanin/Alkaloids
- 8. Estimation of Indole Acetic Acid.

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP202

Literature Review, Research proposal and preliminary data submission (MANDATORY)

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP203

- 9. Effect of temperature on C elegans development
- 10. Development of cartilage &bone of Zebrafish: Visualization Techniques (Alizarin, Alcian blue)
- 11. Study life cycle of *Dictyostelium* (Demonstration)
- 12. Calculation of gene frequency of ABO blood group in human population
- 13. Calculation of gene frequency due to selection and genetic drift
- 14. Problems in Genetics a. Problem solving: Multiple alleles, Lethal genes
- 15. Problem solving: Hardy Weinberg equation, Pedigree analysis.
- 16. Study of evolution of dental anatomy.
- 17. Density valuation of Daphnia from a given culture
- 18. Construction of cladogram and phylogenetic tree from a given data set

COURSE CODE: SMSLSCP204

- 19. Extraction of DNA from brain / neural cell culture (Demonstration)
- 20. Extraction of RNA from brain / neural cell culture (Demonstration)
- 21. PCR of gene from neural tissue and demonstration of PCR product using AGE (Demonstration)
- 22. RFLP analysis of PCR product (Demonstration)
- 23. Biostatistics: Solving problems using Chi Square test, Students t Test, ANOVA

24. Bioinformatics:

- i. Protein structure classification: CATH and SCOP
- ii. Secondary Structure: InterProScan/Prosite/JPRED
- iii. Tertiary structure: PDB, Rasmol
- iv. Homology Modelling- SWISS-MODEL, Introduction to docking (protein protein)
- v. Immunoinformatics: Epitope mapping
- vi. Detection of post translational modification eg. phosphorylation (in neuro proteins)
- vii. Functional proteomics: -Protein-protein interactions: STRING
- viii. Use of advanced databases: Pubchem, Comparative Toxicogenomics Database

Students are expected to have done the following experiments at the undergraduate level. However, if any student has not been exposed to them, they are expected to perform them prior to commencement of the PG practical.

- 1. Study of endocrine tissues, Placenta
- 2. Study of the organization of apical meristems: root and shoot.
- 3. Permanent slides of different stages of chick embryo
- 4. Study of types of fossil