



SOPHIA COLLEGE, (AUTONOMOUS)

Affiliated to  
UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

**Programme: Science**

**Programme Code: SMSCHE**

M.Sc. Part II

(Choice Based Credit System with effect from the year 2018-19)

		PRACTICAL (GROUP A)	
SMSCHEP302		ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL (GROUP B)	2
SMSCHEP303		BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND FOOD ANALYSIS PRACTICAL (GROUP C)	2
SMSCHEP304		ENVIRONMENTAL AND CERTAIN INDUSTRIALLY IMPORTANT	2

		MATERIALS	
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**Programme Outline: MSc (SEMESTER IV)**

Course Code	Unit No	Name of the Unit	Credits
SMSSCHE401		QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	4
	1	Separation Science	
	2	Separation, Analysis and Standardization of Herbal Products	
	3	Green Chemistry	
	4	Chromatographic Techniques – III	
SMSSCHE402		ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES	4
	1	Spectral Methods – III	
	2	Spectral Methods – IV	
	3	Radiochemical and Thermal methods	
	4	Hyphenated Techniques	
SMSSCHE403		SELECTED TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	4
	1	Effluent treatment	
	2	Solid Waste Management	
	3	Plastics and Polymers	
	4	Metallurgy	
SMSSCHE404		INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CHEMINFORMATICS	4
	1	Introduction to Intellectual Property	
	2	Trade Agreements	
	3	Introduction to Cheminformatics	
	4	Applications of Cheminformatics	
SMSSCHEP401		QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL (GROUP A)	2
SMSSCHEP402		ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL (GROUP B)	2
SMSSCHEP403		SELECTED TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL (GROUP C)	2
SMSSCHEP404		PROJECT WORK (GROUP D)	2

## Preamble:

Programme: MSc-Analytical Chemistry

The M.Sc. Programme in Analytical chemistry was started under the affiliation of Mumbai University and is now brought under Autonomy. Although the same syllabus has been retained with minor modifications structural changes are incorporated to suit the credit system under autonomy.

The objective of the M.Sc. Analytical Chemistry programme is to provide a comprehensive and in-depth understanding of the fascinating world of Analytical Chemistry. The M.Sc. Programme in Analytical Chemistry combines core and elective theory courses as well as practical courses and independent research guided by an experienced researcher from the department/industry or a national institute. Through a rigorous academic curriculum, industry training and hands-on research experience, we aim to nurture the intellectual curiosity and scientific acumen of our students, preparing them for successful careers in various sectors of the chemical sciences. On completing the programme, the students will be able to analyze and provide practical solutions to the problems within the broad/specialized field of analytical chemistry.

Our esteemed faculty members with expertise in their respective fields and with a passion for both teaching and research are committed to providing a learning environment, encouraging open discussions, and fostering collaborative research endeavors. Through their mentorship, students will have the opportunity to engage in cutting-edge research projects, pushing the boundaries of scientific knowledge and contributing to the advancement of the chemical sciences. We envision our M.Sc. (Analytical Chemistry) postgraduates act as catalysts for positive change, equipped to drive innovation, shape industries, and address societal challenges through their expertise in chemistry.

## PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES

<b>PO 1</b>	To provide students with the theoretical and applied knowledge in the inter disciplinary branches of chemistry with emphasis on qualitative and quantitative analysis.
<b>PO 2</b>	To expose the students to the advanced instrumental analysis through hands on training, internships and research to make them job ready.
<b>PO 3</b>	To train students to address the environmental and societal issue and face the real life challenges more effectively.

## PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

<b>PSO 1</b>	<b>Critical thinking:</b> A student with Master's degree in Analytical chemistry will have an in- depth theoretical and practical knowledge of the subject which will foster their critical thinking.
<b>PSO 2</b>	<b>Skills in research and industrial field:</b> Students will build a scientific temper through research, develop entrepreneurial skill and will get an exposure to work in an industrial set up.
<b>PSO 3</b>	<b>Personality Development:</b> The students will be able to handle personal, social, environmental issues and will be responsible citizens.

## SEMESTER 3

NAME OF THE COURSE	QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE301	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	50	50
PASSING MARKS	20	20

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To understand various methods of sampling and criteria for method validation.
CO 2.	To understand the principle, instrumentation and applications of different chromatographic techniques.
CO 3.	To understand the different methods used to reduce signal to noise ratio
CO 4	To introduce the concept of regulatory affairs in drug pharmaceuticals and laboratory maintenance.

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Explain dissolution technology and methods of sampling and storage.
CLO 2.	Interpret the results and improve the quality of results
CLO 3	Describe methods used to reduce signal to noise ratio.
CLO 4	Explain supercritical fluid chromatography, affinity chromatography and ion-exchange in detail with applications.

<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY – I</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Sampling: Definition, types of sample, sampling plan, quality of sample, subsampling, Sampling of raw materials, intermediates and finished products. Sample preparations – dissolution technology and decomposition, storage of samples.  Pre-treatment of samples: soil, food and cosmetics.	8L
1.2	Selection of the Method: sources of methods, factors to consider when selecting a method, performance criteria for methods used, reasons for incorrect analytical results, method validation, and quality by design (PAT).	7L

<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY – II</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Measurement of uncertainty: Definition and evaluation of uncertainty, putting uncertainty to use, interpretation of results and improving the quality of results.	4L
2.2	Signal to noise: Signal to noise ratio, sources of noise in instrumental analysis. Signal to noise enhancement, hardware devices for noise reduction, software methods for noise reduction.	6L
2.3	Pharmaceutical Legislation: introduction to drug acts, drug rules (schedules), concept of regulatory affairs in pharmaceuticals, review of GLP and GMP and their regulations for analytical labs, roles and responsibilities of personnel, appropriate design and placement of laboratory equipment, requirements for maintenance and calibration.	5L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>CHROMATOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES –I</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Ion exchange chromatography: Ion exchange equilibria, breakthrough capacity, inorganic ion exchangers, synthetic ion exchangers, chelating resins and their applications for separation of inorganic and organic compounds.	8L
3.2	Ion chromatography: Principle, instrumentation with special reference to separation and suppressor columns, applications.	2L
3.3	Exclusion chromatography : Theory, instrumentation and applications of gel permeation chromatography, retention behavior, inorganic molecular sieves, determination of molecular weight of polymers	5L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>CHROMATOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES –II</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Supercritical fluid Chromatography: Theory, concept of critical state of matter and supercritical state, types of supercritical fluids, instrumentation, applications to environmental, food, pharmaceuticals and polymeric analysis.	8L
4.2	Affinity Chromatography: principle, instrumentation and applications	4L
4.3	Optimum pressure liquid chromatography (OPLC)	3L

#### REFERENCES:

1. Quality in the analytical chemistry laboratory, E Prichard, John Wiley and sons N.Y 1997.
2. Quality assurance in analytical Chemistry, W Funk, V Dammann, G. Donnevert VCH Weinheim 1995.
3. Amit S. Patil *et. al.*, Quality by Design (QbD) : A new concept for development of Quality pharmaceuticals, International Journal of Pharmaceutical Quality Assurance; 4(2); 13-19.
4. Lalit Singh and Vijay Sharma, Quality by Design (QbD) Approach in Pharmaceuticals: Status, Challenges and Next Steps, Drug Delivery Letters, 2015, 5. 2-8.
5. Quality in the analytical chemistry laboratory, E Prichard, John Wiley and sons N.Y 1997
6. Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, D. A. Skoog and D. M. West, Saunders, College publication.
7. Chemical methods of separation, J A Dean, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1969
8. Solvent extraction and ion exchange, J Marcus and A. S. Kertes Wiley INC 1969.

9. Analytical Chemistry, G. D. Christain, Wiley
10. Extraction Chromatography T. Braun, G. Ghersene, Elsevier Publications 1978.
11. Supercritical Fluid Extraction, Larry Taylor Wiley publishers N.Y. 1996
12. Ion exchange separation in analytical chemistry O Samuelson John Wiley 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 1963
13. Ion exchange chromatography Ed H.F Walton Howden, Hutchenson and Rossing 1976
14. Chromatographic and electrophoresis techniques I Smith Menemann Interscience 1960

NAME OF THE COURSE	QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP301	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CO 1.	To acquaint learners with spectroscopic techniques
CO 2.	To be acquainted with separation techniques
CO 3.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

CLO 1.	Apply the knowledge to decide the most appropriate method of analysis based on requirements.
CLO 2.	Use technical skills to work with various instruments

	QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL (GROUP A)	
	1. Determination of the pK value of an indicator. 2. Determination of copper and bismuth in mixture by photometric titration. 3. Estimation of strong acid, weak acid and salt in the given mixture conductometrically. 4. Analysis of mixture of carbonate and bicarbonate (present in ppm)	

	range) using pHmetry. 5. Determination of copper by extractive photometry using diethyldithiocarbamate.	
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**REFERENCES:**

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.

NAME OF THE COURSE	ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE302	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	50	50
PASSING MARKS	20	20

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CO 1.	To understand the principles and instrumentation of the spectral methods
CO 2.	To understand the applications of the techniques discussed
CO 3.	To understand the concepts of the different techniques i.e. spectroscopic/electro-analytical.

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

CLO 1.	Differentiate and identify the appropriate technique of analysis for a sample.
CLO 2.	Interpret the esr/ mossbauer spectrum.

CLO 3.	Solve numericals based on the topics covered
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<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>SPECTRAL METHODS- I</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Surface Analytical Techniques: Preparation of the surface, difficulties involved in the surface analysis.	1L
1.2	Principle, instrumentation and applications of the following: A) Secondary Ion mass spectroscopy. B) Particle-Induced X-Ray Emission C) Low-Energy Ion Scattering and Rutherford Backscattering	4L 5L 5L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>SPECTRAL METHODS- II</b>	<b>15L</b>
	Principle, Instrumentation, and Applications of: A) Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy (ESR) B) Mossbauer's Spectroscopy C) Atomic Emission Spectroscopy- based on plasma and electrical discharge sources.	5L 5L 5L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>ELECTROANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Current Sampled (TAST) Polarography, Normal and Differential Pulse Polarography	3L
3.2	Potential Sweep methods- Linear Sweep Voltammetry and Cyclic voltammetry.	3L
3.3	Potential Step method- Chronoamperometry	2L
3.4	Controlled potential technique- Chronopotentiometry	2L
3.5	Stripping Voltammetry- anodic, cathodic, and adsorption	2L
3.6	Chemically and electrolytically modified electrodes and ultra-micro electrodes in voltammetry	3L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>CHARACTERISATION OF COORDINATION COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Principle, Instrumentation and Applications:	3L 5L 3L 4L
4.2	Chemiluminescence techniques	
4.3	Chiroptical Methods: ORD, CD	
4.4	Photoacoustic spectroscopy	
	Spectroelectrochemistry	

## REFERENCES

. Analytical Chemistry, G. D. Christian, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. John Wiley, New York (1986)



2. Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, D .A. Skoog and D. M. West and F. J. Holler Holt- Saunders 6th Edition (1992)
3. Principles of Instrumental Analysis, D. A. Skoog, F. J. Holler and J.A. Niemann, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition (1998)
4. Instrumental Methods of Analysis, H. H. Willard, L. L. Merritt, Jr. J. A. Dean and F. A. Settle Jr 6<sup>th</sup> Ed CBS (1986)
5. Instrumental Methods of Analysis, H. H. Willard, L. L. Merritt Jr, J. A. Dean and F. A. Settle Jr 7<sup>th</sup> Ed CBS (1986)
6. Introduction to Instrumental Analysis, R. D. Braun, Mc Graw Hill (1987)
7. Electrochemical Methods, A. J. Bard and L.R. Faulkner, John Wiley, New York, (1980)
8. Electroanalytical Chemistry, J.J . Lingane, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed Interscience, New York (1958)
9. Modern Polarographic Methods in Analytical Chemistry, A. M. Bond, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1980.
10. Electroanalytical Chemistry, Ed A. J. Bard and Marcel Dekker, New York, (A series of volumes)
11. Techniques and mechanism of electrochemistry, P. A. Christian and A. Hamnett, Blachie Academic and Professional (1994)
12. Wilson and Wilson's Comprehensive Analytical Chemistry, Ed. G. Svehla. (A series of Volumes)
13. Treatise on Analytical Chemistry, Eds. I. M. Kolthoff and Others, Interscience Pub. (A series of volumes).
14. Standard Methods of Chemical Analysis, Eds. F. J. Welcher, Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company, (A series of volumes)
15. Polarographic Methods in Analytical Chemistry, M. G. Arora, Anmol Publications Pvt Ltd
16. Surface Analysis –The Principal Techniques, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Edited by John C. Vickerman and Ian S. Gilmore 2009 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. ISBN: 978-0-470-01763-0
17. NMR, NQR, EPR, and Mössbauer Spectroscopy in Inorganic Chemistry *R. V. Parish*. Ellis Horwood, Chichester

NAME OF THE COURSE	ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL (GROUP B)	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP302	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To acquaint learners with spectroscopic techniques
CO 2.	To be acquainted with separation techniques
CO 3.	To learn how to analyse drug and cosmetic samples
CO 4.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Apply the knowledge to decide the most appropriate method of analysis based on requirements.
CLO 2.	Use technical skills to work with various instruments

ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL	
1.	Estimation of drugs by non aqueous titration: Pyridoxine hydrochloride, Mebendazole.
2.	Determination of percentage purity of methylene blue indicator.
3.	Estimation of cholesterol and Uric acid in the given sample of blood serum
4.	Estimation of fluoride in a tooth paste.
5.	Determination of silica by molybdenum blue method.

### Reference:

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.

NAME OF THE COURSE	BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND FOOD ANALYSIS
CLASS	MSC
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE303
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4

TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To understand the application of analytical chemistry in the chemical and biological fields
CO 2.	To understand immunological methods and food analysis using a variety of experimental techniques
CO 3.	To introduce quality assessment of dairy products and species

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Apply the knowledge for estimating dairy products
CLO 2.	Differentiate and identify the techniques of analysis
CLO 3.	Explain the principle of methods used for the analysis of biological sample, food and food additives.

<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Composition of body fluids and detection of abnormal levels of glucose, creatinine, uric acid in blood, protein, ketone bodies and bilirubin in urine leading to diagnosis of diseases.	5L
1.2	Physiological and nutritional significance of vitamins (water soluble and fat soluble) and minerals.	5L
1.3	Analytical techniques (including microbiological techniques) for vitamins.	5L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>IMMUNOLOGICAL METHODS</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	General processes of immune response, antigen antibody reactions, precipitation reactions, radio, enzyme and fluoro-immuno assays.	8L
2.2	Human Nutrition: Biological values and estimation of enzymes, carbohydrates, proteins, essential amino acids and lipids.	7L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>FOOD ANALYSIS – I</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Fuel value of food and importance of food nutrients.	2L
3.2	Food Additives – General idea about Food processing and preservation, Chemical preservatives, fortifying agents, emulsifiers, texturizing agents, flavours, colors, artificial sweeteners, enzymes. Analysis of food products for flavoring	5L

	agents and colour.	
3.3	Food Contaminants– Trace metals and pesticide residues, contaminants from industrial wastes (polychlorinated polyphenols, dioxins), toxicants formed during food processing (aromatic hydrocarbons, nitrosamines), veterinary drug residues and melamine contaminants.	8L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>FOOD ANALYSIS – II</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Food packaging – Introduction, types of packing materials, properties and industrial requirements.	2L
4.2	Processing and Quality requirements of Milk and milk products (cheese, butter and ice cream), vegetables and fruits, meat and meat products.	6L
4.3	Analysis of Milk – Fat content, proteins, acidity, bacteriological quality and milk adulterants.	2L
4.1.4	Analysis of Oils and Fats – acid value, sap value, iodine value, determination of rancidity and antioxidants.	2L
4.1.5	Analysis of spices (cloves, cinnamon, pepper, mustard), determination of volatile oils and fixed oils.	3L

#### REFERNCES:

1. General, organic and biological chemistry, H. Stephen Stoker, Cengage Learning.
2. Advance dairy chemistry, vol 3, P. F. Fox, P. L. H. McSweeney Springer.
3. Physiological fluid dynamics vol 3, Nanjanagud Venkatanarayanasastry Chandrasekhara Swamy Narosa Pub. House, 1992
4. Molecular Biological and Immunological Techniques and Applications for food, edited by Bert Popping, Carmen Diaz-Amigo, Katrin Hoenicke, John Wiley & sons.
5. Food Analysis: Theory and practice, Yeshajahu Pomeranz, Clifton E. Meloan, Springer.
6. Principles of package development, Gribbin et al
7. Modern packaging Encyclopedia and planning guide, Macgra Wreyco.
8. Food Analysis, Edited by S. Suzanne Nielsen, Springer
9. Analytical Biochemistry, D, J. Homes and H. Peck, Longman (1983)
10. Bioanalytical Chemistry, S. R. Mikkelesen and E. Corton, John Wiley and sons 2004

NAME OF THE COURSE	BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND FOOD ANALYSIS PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHP303	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL	SEMESTER END

	<b>ASSESSMENT</b>	<b>EXAMINATION</b>
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CO 1.	To acquaint learners with spectroscopic techniques
CO 2.	To be acquainted with separation techniques
CO 3.	To learn how to analyse drug and cosmetic samples
CO 4.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

CLO 1.	Apply the knowledge to decide the most appropriate method of analysis based on requirements.
CLO 2.	Use technical skills to work with various instruments

	<b>BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND FOOD ANALYSIS PRACTICAL (GROUP C)</b>	
	<p>Total reducing sugars before and after inversion in honey using: (a) Cole's Ferricyanide (b) Lane - Eynon method.</p> <p>2. Analysis of lactose in milk</p> <p>3. Estimation of Caffeine in tea</p> <p>4. Estimation of Vitamin C in lemon Juice/squash by Dichlorophenol-indophenol method</p> <p>5. Iodine value of oil / fat</p> <p>6. Analysis of alcoholic beverages (Beer) for alcohol content by distillation followed by specific gravity method, acidity by titration, total residue by evaporation.</p>	

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.

NAME OF THE COURSE	ENVIRONMENTAL AND CERTAIN INDUSTRIALLY IMPORTANT MATERIALS	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE304	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CO 1.	To introduce learners to different types of pollution, analysis of pollutants and environmental laws and regulations.
CO 2.	To provide them with a scientific background for understanding environmental problems, monitoring and controlling the pollution
CO 3.	To understand the application of analytical chemistry from the perspective of pharma

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

CLO 1.	Interpret quality parameters, Environmental regulations with reference to air, soil and water.
CLO 2.	Apply Sampling techniques and analyses of various environmental material
CLO 3.	Analyse various industrial and pharmaceutical materials

UNIT	AIR POLLUTION	15L
1		
1.1	Sources, classification, pollutants and permissible limits.	2L
1.2	Sampling methods for air, flew gas ,Industrial Exhaust, stag samples etc.	2L
1.3	Importance of automobile exhaust control and its limits	2L
1.4	Sampling and analysis of: Particulate matter, aerosols, ammonia and organic vapors.	3L

1.5	Carbon credit and global issues related to air pollution.	3L
1.6	Greenhouse gases and their substitutes.	1L
1.5	Environmental Legislation: role of pollution control boards, article 48A and 51A, Motor Vehicle Act and method of analysis with respect to PUC.	2L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>WATER QUALITY STANDARDS</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Water: quality and requirements of potable water, direct and indirect pollutants in potable water reservoirs, quality of potable water from natural sources.	6L
2.2	Bore well water quality and analytical parameters. Quality of bottled mineral water	3L
2.3	Process of purification of bore well water to bottled mineral water	2L
2.4	Regulatory requirements for packaged drinking water	4L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>OTHER TYPES OF POLLUTION</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Soil pollution and Soil Analysis : sources of soil pollution and their control, sampling of soil, determination of water holding capacity, determination total nitrogen, ammonia and nitrates, fertility of soil and effect of pollution on it, synthetic fertilizers and their long term effect on soil quality.	6L
3.2	Noise Pollution : sources, effects, methods of measurements and control measures.	2L
3.3	Thermal Pollution: definition, source, impact, control measures, working of cooling towers and cooling ponds, involved economy.	3L
3.4	Radioactive pollutants: source, exposure hazards, precautions in handling and safety, Long term effects.	2L
3.5	Environmental Audits: concept of audit, authorities, evaluation methodology, benefits and certification	2L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>INDUSTRIAL METHODS</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Insecticides, Pesticides: definition, classification of insecticides, pesticides. Biodegradation of insecticides and pesticides	5L
4.2	Soaps and Detergents: classification and composition, qualitative analysis, quantitative analysis of detergents- alkalinity, active ingredients and oxygen releasing capacity. Biodegradable detergents	5L
4.3	Petrochemical products: crude oils, fuels, and calorific values, fractional distillation process and fractions, properties of fuel, composition of fuel, flashpoint, fire point, corrosion test, carbon residue and impact on environment	5L

## REFERNCES

- Environmental Chemistry, A. K. De, 2<sup>nd</sup> ED. Wiley (1989).
2. Environmental Pollution Analysis, S. M. Khopkar, John Wiley (1993).
  3. Air Pollution Sampling And Analysis, Sharad Gokhale, IIT Guwahati, May 2009.
  4. Environmental Pollution Analysis, S. M. Khopkar, New Age International publication (2011).
  5. Water And Water Pollution (hand book) Ed., Seonard'l Ciacere, Vol I to IV, Marcel Dekker inc. N.York(1972)
  6. Water pollution, Arvind kumar, APH publishing (2004)
  7. Introduction to Potable Water Treatment Processes Simon Parsons, Bruce Jefferson, Paperback publication.
  8. Guidelines for drinking-water quality, Third edition, (incorporating first and second addenda). WHO report.
  9. Soil pollution, S.G. Misra and Dinesh Mani, APH Publishing Corporation, (2009).
  10. Soil Pollution: origin, monitoring and remediation, Abraham Mirsal, Springer (2010).
  11. Noise Pollution, Donald F Anthop, Lexington Books, (1973)
  12. Noise Effects Handbook: A Desk Reference to Health and Welfare Effects of Noise (1981) Available at NCL laboratories e- Library.
  13. Chemistry, Emission Control, Radioactive Pollution and Indoor Air Quality Edited by Nicolas Mazzeo, InTech Publications (2011).
  14. Environmental Protection Against Radioactive Pollution: N. Birsen, Kairat K. Kadyrzhanov, Springer publication , (2003).
  15. Environmental law in India, Mohammad Naseem, Wolters Kluwer.
  16. Environmental Protection, Law And Policy In *India* Kailash Thakur google books (1997).
  17. Green chemistry An Introductory text, Mzike Lancaster, Royal Society of Chemistry (2002)
  18. Pesticide Analysis Ed K. G. Das, Dekker (1981)
  19. Analytical, Agricultural Chemistry S. L Chpra J.S Kanwar Kalyani publication
  20. Soil and plant Analysis C.S Piper , Hans Publication

NAME OF THE COURSE	PHARMACEUTICAL AND ORGANIC ANALYSIS
CLASS	MSC
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE304
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60



EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To understand the application of analytical chemistry from the perspective of pharma
CO 2.	To understand the applications of analytical techniques in Forensic Chemistry

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Analyse various industrial and pharmaceutical materials
CLO 2.	Apply the knowledge in the field of forensic chemistry

UNIT	PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS	15L
1		
1.1	General idea regarding the Pharmaceutical Industry, definition and classification of drugs, introduction to pharmaceutical formulations, classification of dosage forms. Role of FDA in pharmaceutical industries.	7L
1.2	Sources of impurities in pharmaceutical products and raw materials.	4L
1.3	Standardization of finished products and their characteristics, official methods of quality control.	4L
UNIT 2	<b>DRUGS</b>	15L
2.1	Analysis of compounds based on functional groups, instrumental methods for analysis of drugs, assays involving chromatographic separations, proximate assays, assays of enzyme containing substances, biological and microbiological assays and tests.	8L
2.2	Analysis of compounds based on functional groups, instrumental methods for analysis of drugs, assays involving chromatographic separations, proximate assays, assays of enzyme containing substances, biological and microbiological assays and tests.	7L
UNIT 3	<b>FORENSIC SCIENCE</b>	15L
3.1	Analytical Chemistry in Forensic Science: General idea.	2L
3.2	Forensic Analysis: Blood, DNA profiling, Hair analysis, Alcohol in body fluids, systematic drug identification.	5L

3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.3.5 3.3.6	Analytical Toxicology: Isolation, identification and determination of: Narcotics: Heroin, morphine and cocaine. Stimulants: Amphetamines and caffeine. Depressants: Benzodiazepines, Barbiturates and Mandrax. Hallucinogens: LSD and Cannabis. Metabolites of drugs in blood and urine of addicts. Viscera, stomach wash, vomit and postmortem blood for poisons like – cyanide, arsenic, mercury, insecticides and pesticides.	8L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>COSMETIC ANALYSIS</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Cosmetics: Introduction. Evaluation of cosmetic materials, raw materials and additives. Formulation, standards and methods of analysis.	2L
4.2	Deodorants and antiperspirants: Al, Zn, Boric acid, chlorides, sulphates, hexachlorophene, methanamine, phenolsulphonates and urea.	2L
4.3	Face powder: Fats, fatty acids, boric acid, barium sulphate, Ca, Mg, Ti, Fe, oxides of Ti, Fe and Al (total).	3L
4.4	Hair tonic: 2,5-diaminotoluene, potassium borates, sodium perborate, pyrogallol, resorcinol, salicylic acid, dithioglycollic acid (in permanent wavers	
4.5	Creams and Lotions: Types of emulsions, chloroform soluble materials, glycerol, pH emulsion, ash analysis, nonvolatile matter (IR spectroscopy)	
4.6	Lipsticks: General analysis, determination of - nonvolatile matter, lakes and fillers, trichloroethylene-acetone soluble contents.	

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2. Bioanalytical Chemistry, Susan R Mikkelesen and Eduardo Cotton, John Wiley and Sons, 2004.
3. Analysis of food and beverages, George Charalanbous, Academic press, 1978.
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5. Formulation and Function of Cosmetics, Joseph Stefan Jellinek, Wiley Interscience, 1971.
6. Cosmetic Technology, Edward Sagarin, Interscience Publishers, 1957.
7. Modern Cosmetics, Edgar George Thommsen, Francis Chilson, Drug and Cosmetic Industry, 1947.
8. Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemical Analysis, Foster Dee Snell et al, Interscience Publishers, 1967.
9. Government of India Publications of Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and Rules.
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11. Chemical Analysis of Drugs, Takeru Higuchi, Interscience Publishers, 1995.
12. Text book of Pharmaceutical Analysis, Kenneth Antonio Connors, Wiley, 2001.
13. Food Processing and Preservation, B Sivasankar, Prentice - Hall of India Private Limited, 2007.

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0. FSSAI (Food Safety and Standards Authority of India) Manuals of Methods of Analysis of Foods (Oils and Fats, Milk and Milk Products, Food Additives), Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India.
0. Fundamentals of Urine and Body Fluid Analysis, Nancy A Brunzel, Elsevier health Sciences, 2013.
0. Lab Manual on Blood analysis and Medical Diagnostics, Dr Gayatri Prakash, S Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
0. Manual of Medical Laboratory Techniques, S Ramakrishnan and K N Sulochana, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, 2012.
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0. Forensic Chemistry, David E Newton, Infobase Publishing, 2007.
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AOAC Volume I and II.

NAME OF THE COURSE	PHARMACEUTICAL AND ORGANIC ANALYSIS PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP304	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To acquaint learners with spectroscopic techniques
CO 2.	To learn how to check the purity of various samples
CO 3.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling
CO 4.	To acquaint learners with spectroscopic techniques

## COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Apply the knowledge to decide the most appropriate method of analysis based on requirements.
CLO 2.	Use technical skills to work with various instruments

ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL	
	1. To analyze Pyrolusite for: Fe by colorimetry and / or Mn by volumetry. 2. To analyze Magnesium for Mg by complexometry. 3. Analysis of Bauxite for Ti by colorimetry / Al by gravimetry / Fe (volumetry) 4. Analysis of water sample: Total hardness and salinity. 5. Analysis of water sample: Acidity and sulphate (Benzidine method).

## REFERENCES:

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.
5. E.B.Sandell and H.Onishi,"Spectrophotometric Determination of Traces of Metals",PartII,4thEd.,A Wiley IntersciencePublication,New York,1978.

## SEMESTER 4

NAME OF THE COURSE	QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE401	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To understand various methods of separation used in pre-treatment of samples.
CO 2.	To introduce analysis of herbal based products and their standardizations
CO 3.	To emphasize the importance of Green Chemistry.
CO 4	To understand the principle, instrumentation and applications of selective chromatographic techniques

## COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Explain in detail the application of solvent extraction in analytical chemistry
CLO 2.	Describe qualitative and quantitative estimations of herbal based formulations and interpret the results.
CLO 3	Identify and use green reactions/synthesis in future.
CLO 4	Discuss analytical techniques in nanotechnology and selective chromatographic techniques

<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>SEPARATION SCIENCE</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Membrane separation processes: operating principles and applications of microfiltration, ultra filtration, reverse osmosis, dialysis and electro-dialysis.	8L
1.2	Applications of solvent extraction in Analytical Chemistry. Recapitulation of solvent extraction, roles of solvent extraction in analytical chemistry, solvent extraction in sample preparation and pre-treatment steps, solvent extraction as a means of analytical determination.	7L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>SEPARATION, ANALYSIS AND STANDARDIZATION OF HERBAL BASED PRODUCTS</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Herbs as a raw material: Definition of herb, herbal medicine, herbal medicinal products, herbal drug preparation, sources of herbs, selection, identification and authentication of herbal materials, drying and processing of herbal raw materials.	6L
2.2	Extraction of herbal materials: Choice of solvent for extraction, methods used for extraction and principles involved in extraction.	3L
2.3	<b>Standardization of herbal formulation and herbal extracts:</b> Standardization of herbal extracts as per WHO cGMP guidelines, Physical, Chemical and Spectral and toxicological standardization, qualitative and quantitative estimations.	6L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>GREEN CHEMISTRY</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Principle and concepts of green chemistry: sustainable development and green	4L

	chemistry, atom economy, examples of atom economic and atom uneconomic reactions, reducing toxicity	
3.2	Organic solvents: environmentally benign solutions, solvent free systems, supercritical fluids (only introduction) Ionic liquids as catalysts and solvents	4L
3.3	Emerging Green Technologies: photochemical reactions (advantages and challenges), examples. Chemistry using microwaves, sonochemistry and electrochemical synthesis	4L
3.4	Designing Greener Processes: Inherently Safer Designs (ISD), Process intensification (PI) in-process monitoring.	3L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>CHROMATOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES –II</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Electrophoresis: introduction, factors affecting migration rate, supporting media (gel, paper, cellulose, acetate, starch, polyacrylamide, agarose, sephedax and thin layers)	2L
4.2	Techniques of Electrophoresis: low and high voltage, sds-page, continuous electrophoresis, capillary electrophoresis, zone, gel, isoelectric focusing, isotaechophoresis and miceller electro kinetic capillary chromatography, instrumentation, detection and applications.	8L
4.3	<b>Introduction to Nanotechnology:</b> Analytical techniques in nanotechnology, consequences of the nanoscale, (nanoparticles morphology, electronic structure, optical properties) one dimensional nano materials (nanofilms, nanolayers), two dimensional nanomaterials ( nanotubes, nanowires), three dimensional nanomaterials (nanoparticles and quantum dots).	5L

## REFERENCES:

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2. Research Methodology by D K Bhattacharyya, 1 e, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2003
3. How to Research by Loraine Blaxter, Christina Hughes and Molcolm Tight, Viva Books Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi
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6. Extraction Chromatography, T. Braun, G. Ghersene, Elsevier Publications 1978.
7. Super critical fluid extraction, Larry Taylor Wiley publishers N.Y. 1996
8. Ion exchange separation in analytical chemistry, O Samuelson John Wiley 2nd ed 1963
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10. Chromatographic and electrophoresis techniques, I Smith Menemann Interscience 1960
11. Green chemistry and catalyst, R. A. Sheldon, Isabella Arends, Ulf Hanefeld Wiley VCH verlag GmbH & co.
12. Sustainable residential development: planning and design for green neighborhoods.  
Avi Friedman, McGraw Hill professional

NAME OF THE COURSE	QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP301	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To learn treatment ore/alloy samples and determine its constituent metals quantitatively
CO 2.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling various instruments.

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	To enable to apply the knowledge and choose an appropriate method for analysis based on requirements
CLO 2.	Learners will be equipped with technical skills to work with various instruments.

QUALITY IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL (GROUP A)	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determination of pK value of H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> potentiometrically</li> <li>Estimation of Na<sup>+</sup> in dairy whitener by flame photometry</li> <li>Spectrophotometric determination of pH of buffer solution.</li> <li>Simultaneous determination of Ti<sup>3+</sup> and V<sup>5+</sup> spectrophotometrically by H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> method</li> <li>To analyze Bronze for Zn by complexometric method</li> </ol>

### REFERENCES:

- Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education

7. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
8. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
9. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.
10. E.B.Sandell and H.Onishi,"Spectrophotometric Determination of Traces of Metals",PartII,4thEd.,A Wiley IntersciencePublication,New York,1978.

NAME OF THE COURSE	ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE402	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To understand the principles and instrumentation of the spectral methods
CO 2.	To understand the applications of the techniques discussed
CO 3.	To understand the concepts of the different techniques i.e. spectroscopic/electro-analytical.

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Differentiate and identify the appropriate technique of analysis for a sample.
CLO 2.	Interpret the esr/ mossbauer spectrum.
CLO 3.	Solve numericals based on the topics covered

<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>SPECTRAL METHODS- III</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Theory and Instrumentation- recapitulation, FTNMR, 2D NMR,- FID signal generation mechanism, Techniques in 2D NMR- homo nuclear	9L



	correlation spectroscopy (COSY), total correlation spectroscopy (TOCSY), heteronuclear correlation (HETCOR)	
1.2	Radio waves in imaging- principle instrumentation and applications of MRI	3L
1.3	Application of NMR to other nuclei $C^{13}$ , $P^{31}$ and $F^{19}$ spectroscopy	3L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>SPECTRAL METHODS- II</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Mass spectroscopy: recapitulation, correlation of mass spectra with molecular structure- interpretation of mass spectra, analytical information derived from mass spectra- molecular identification, metastable peaks, Fragmentation Reactions	9L
2.2	Raman spectroscopy: Principle Theory Instrumentation , techniques(SERS and Resonance Raman) and Applications of Raman spectroscopy	6L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>RADIOCHEMICAL AND THERMAL METHODS</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Activation analysis- NAA ,radiometric titrations and radio-release methods	7L
3.2	Thermal analysis- Principle, Interfacing, instrumentation and Applications of (a) Simultaneous Thermal Analysis- TG-DTA and TG-DSC (b) Evolved gas analysis- TG-MS and TG-FTIR	8L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>HYPHENATED TECHNIQUES</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Concept of hyphenation, need for hyphenation, possible hyphenations.	2L
4.2	Interfacing devices and applications of GC – MS, ICP -MS, GC - IR, Tandem Mass Spectrometry, LC – MS: HPLC-MS, CE-MS.	13L

## REFERNCES

1. Analytical Chemistry, G. D. Christian, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. John Wiley, New York (1986)
2. Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, D. A. Skoog and D. M. West and F. J Holler Holt-Saunders 6<sup>th</sup> Edition (1998)
3. Principles of Instrumental Analysis, D. A. Skoog, F. J. Holler and J.A. Niemann 5 Ed.
4. Instrumental methods of Analysis, H. H. Willard, L. L. Merritt Jr, J. A. Dean and F. A.
5. Thermal methods of Analysis, P. J. Haines, Blackie Academic & Professional, London (1995)
6. Thermal Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition W. W. Wendlandt, John Wiley, N.Y. (1986) nd
7. Principles and Practices of X-ray spectrometric Analysis, 2 Ed E. P. Bertain, Plenum Press, NY, (1975)
8. Nuclear Analytical Chemistry, D. Bane, B. Forkman, B. Persson, Chartwell - Bratt Ltd (1984)
9. Standard Methods of Chemical Analysis, Eds. F. J. Welcher, Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company, A series of volumes
10. A Complete Introduction to Modern NMR Spectroscopy 1<sup>st</sup> Edition by Roger S. Macomber

11. Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds Hardcover – by Robert M. Silverstein Wiley
12. Tandem Techniques (Separation Science Series) 1<sup>st</sup> Edition by Raymond P. W. Scott John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 1997
13. Encyclopedia of Analytical Science, Editors-in-Chief: Paul Worsfold, Alan Townshend, and Colin Poole ISBN: 978-0-12-369397-6
14. Encyclopedia of Analytical Chemistry: Applications, Theory, and Instrumentation. Meyers Robert A Meyers
15. Introduction to Thermal Analysis Techniques and Applications Edited by Michael E. Brown
16. Principles and Applications of Thermal Analysis Edited by Paul Gabbott

NAME OF THE COURSE	ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP402	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CO 1.	To learn to analyse drug samples
CO 2.	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling various instruments.

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

CLO 1.	To enable to apply the knowledge and choose an appropriate method for analysis based on requirements
CLO 2.	Learners will be equipped with technical skills to work with various instruments.

	<b>ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES PRACTICAL (GROUP B)</b>	
	1. Analysis of drugs by non aqueous titration: Glycine , Sodium	

	Benzoate 2. Analysis of detergents: Active detergent matter, alkalinity and Oxygen releasing capacity 3. Determination of the purity of crystal violet 4. Estimation of Ca in Ca-pentathionate/calcium lactate tablets 5. Canned food: Limits test for tin/zinc	
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#### REFERENCE:

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.
5. E.B.Sandell and H.Onishi,"Spectrophotometric Determination of Traces of Metals",PartII,4thEd.,A Wiley IntersciencePublication,New York,1978.
- 6.

NAME OF THE COURSE	SELECTED TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE403	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To impart knowledge of effluent treatments and recovery of metals from effluents, recycling and reuse of effluent water.
CO 2.	To impart knowledge of solid waste management

CO 3.	To understand the applications of analytical techniques in analysis of polymers, paints and pigments and metallurgy
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### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Apply the concepts of waste management in day to day life
CLO 2.	Analyze and apply the appropriate methods of analysis for polymers, paints, ores and alloys.

<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>EFFLUENT TREATMENT</b>	<b>15L</b>
1.1	Effluent treatment plant general construction and process flow charts	3L
1.2	Treatment and disposal of Sewage.	3L
1.3	Effluent parameters for metallurgical industry.	2L
1.4	Permissible limits for metal (example Cr, As, Pb, Cd etc) traces in the effluent.	2L
1.5	Recovery of metals from effluent, modern methods – Electrodialysis, Electrodeposition and Ion Exchange etc.	3L
1.6	Recycle and reuse of process and treated (effluent) water	2L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Solid waste management: objectives, concept of recycle, reuse and recovery	3L
2.2	Methods of solid waste disposal.	2L
2.3	Treatment and disposal of sludge / dry cake	3L
2.4	Managing non-decomposable solid wastes	2L
2.5	Bio- medical waste : Introduction , Classification and methods of disposal	5L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>PLASTICS AND POLYMERS</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Classification of plastic, determination of additives, molecular weight distribution, analysis of plastic and polymers based on styrene, vinyl chloride, ethylene, acrylic and cellulosic plastics.	5L
3.2	Metallic impurities in plastic and their determination,	2L
3.3	Impact of plastic on environment as pollutant.	2L
3.4	Paints and pigments: Types of paints pigments, determination of volatile and non - volatile components, Flash point (significance and method of determination), separation and analysis of pigments, binders and thinners.	2L
3.5	Role of Organo silicones in paints and their impact on environment.	5L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>METALLURGY</b>	<b>15L</b>
4.1	Ores and minerals: Dressing of ores, pollution due to metallurgical processes (ore dressing, calcination, smelting )	3L
4.2	Chemical analysis of ores for principal constituents : Galena, Pyrolusite, Bauxite, Hematite, Monazite	4L
4.3	Alloys: definition, analysis of Cupronickel, Magnesium, Steel And Stainless Steel, Bronze, Gun metal.	4L

4.4	Techniques of purification: Zone refining, analysis of high purity materials like silicon, vacuum fusion and extraction techniques.	4L
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#### REFERNCES:

1. Environmental Pollution Analysis, S. M. khopkar, New Age International publication (2011).
2. Water and water pollution (hand book) Ed., Seonard'l Ciacere, Vol I to IV, Marcel Dekker inc. N.Y.(1972)
0. Water pollution, Arvind kumar, APH publishing (2004)
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0. Solid waste management, K Sasikumar and Sanoop Gopi Krishna PHI publication (2009)
0. Solid waste management, Surendrakumar Northen Book Center (2009)rd
0. Handbook of chemical technology and pollution control 3 Edn Martin Hocking AP Publication (2005).
1. Fundamental Concepts of Environmental Chemistry, Second Edition G. S. Sodhi , Alpha Science, 2005
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NAME OF THE COURSE	BIOANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND FOOD ANALYSIS PRACTICAL	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP403	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO1	To learn analysis of various food and water samples qualitatively and quantitatively
CO2	To familiarize students with the SOPs and train them in handling various instruments.

## Course Learning Outcomes

CLO1	To enable learners to analyse commercial samples .
CLO2	To enable to apply the knowledge and choose an appropriate method for analysis based on requirements
CLO3	Learners will be equipped with technical skills to work with various instruments.

	<b>SELECTED TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL (GROUP C)</b>	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Analysis of Calcium, Iron and phosphorous in milk.</li><li>2. Determination of SAP value of oil.</li><li>3. Estimation of Aldehyde in lemon grass oil / Cinnamon oil</li><li>4. Estimation of Glucose by Folin-Wu method</li><li>5. Analysis of water sample : <math>Mn^{2+}</math> by colorimetric method</li></ol>	

## REFERENCES:

1. Vogel's textbook of quantitative chemical analysis, Sixth Ed. Mendham, Denny, Barnes, Thomas, Pearson education
2. Standard methods of chemical analysis, F. J. Welcher
3. Standard Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis, F. J. Welcher
4. W.W.Scott."Standard methods of Chemical Analysis",Vol.I, Van Nostrand Company,Inc.,1939.
5. E.B.Sandell and H.Onishi,"Spectrophotometric Determination of Traces of Metals",PartII,4thEd.,A Wiley IntersciencePublication,New York,1978.

NAME OF THE COURSE	<b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CHEMINFORMATICS</b>
CLASS	MSC
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE404

NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	To achieve a common understanding of IPR laws in India and its economic value.
CO 2.	To encourage innovation at the college level and encourage the filing of patents
CO 3.	To provide a basic introduction to fundamentals and applications of cheminformatics
CO 4.	Introduce students to python, RPi, IoT to understand working of IoT controlled sensors

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO1	It will bridge the gap between industry and academia and facilitate technology transfer.
CLO2	Understanding IP issues around knowledge transfer can help get discoveries from the lab to the marketplace.
CLO3	Explain basic concepts of cheminformatics and will be able to implement computation of molecular descriptors and chemical similarity.
CLO4	Use Python for understanding cheminformatics software, IoT, Design various application based experiments using sensors

UNIT 1	INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	15L
1.1	Historical Perspective, Different types of IP, Importance of protecting IP.	2L
1.2	Patents: Historical Perspective, Basic and associated right, WIPO, PCT system, Traditional Knowledge, Patents and Health care-balancing promoting innovation with public health, Software patents and their importance for India.	5L
1.3	Industrial Designs: Definition, How to obtain, features, International design registration.	2L
1.4	Copyrights: Introduction, How to obtain, Differences from Patents.	2L
1.5	Trademarks: Introduction, How to obtain, Different types of marks – Collective marks, certification marks, service marks, trade names etc.	2L

1.6	Geographical Indications: Definition, rules for registration, prevention of illegal exploitation, importance to India.	2L
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>TRADE AGREEMENTS</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	Introduction and Historical Perspectives, Scope of Protection, Risks involved and legal aspects of Trade Secret Protection.	2L
2.2	<b>IP Infringement issue and enforcement:</b> Role of Judiciary, Role of law enforcement agencies – Police, Customs etc.	2L
2.3	Economic Value of Intellectual Property: Intangible assests and their valuation, Intellectual Property in the Indian context – Various Laws in India Licensing and Technology transfer.	2L
2.4 2.4.1  2.4.2	Different International agreements: World Trade Organization (WTO): i) General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) agreement. ii) General Agreement on Trade Related Services (GATS) Madrid Protocol. iii) Berne Convention iv) Budapest Treaty Paris Convention WIPO and TRIPS, IPR and Plant Breeders Rights, IPR and Biodiversity.	11L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO CHEMINFORMATICS</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	History and evolution of cheminformatics, Use of Cheminformatics, Prospects of cheminformatics, Molecular modeling and structure elucidation.	5L
3.2	Representation of molecules and chemical reactions: Nomenclature, Different types of notations, SMILES coding, Matrix representations, Structure of Molfiles and Sdfiles, Libraries and toolkits, Different electronic effects, Reaction classification.	5L
3.3	Searching Chemical Structures: Full structure search, sub-structure search, basic ideas, similarity search, three dimensional search methods, basics of computation of physical and chemical data and structure descriptors, data visualization.	5L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>APPLICATIONS OF CHEMINFORMATICS</b>	<b>15L</b>
	Prediction of Properties of Compound, Linear Free Energy Relations, Quantitative Structure – Property Relations, Descriptor Analysis, Model Building, Modeling Toxicity, Structure – Spectra correlations, Prediction NMR, IR and Mass spectra, Computer Assisted Structure elucidations, Computer assisted Synthesis Design, Introduction to drug design, Target Identification and Validation, Lead Finding and Optimization, analysis of HTS data, Virtual Screening, Design of Combinatorial Libraries, Ligandbased and Structure based Drug design, Application of	



	Cheminformatics in Drug Design.	
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### REFERNCES

1. Andrew R. Leach & Valerie J. Gillet (2007) *An Introduction to Cheminformatics*. Springer: The Netherlands.
2. Gasteiger, J. & Engel, T. (2003) *Cheminformatics: A textbook*. Wiley–VCH
3. Gupta, S. P. *QSAR and Molecular Modeling*. Springer-Anamaya Pub.: New Delhi.

NAME OF THE COURSE	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHE404	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	4	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	40	60
PASSING MARKS	16	24

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CO 1.	Understanding the purpose of different types of research.
CO 2.	Understand the importance of research ethics
CO 3.	Learn to communicate research findings in an appropriate manner

### COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

CLO 1.	Explain key concepts and principles of research
CLO 2.	Present research findings effectively in an appropriate format.
CLO 3.	Analyse and interpret data using appropriate statistical treatment.

UNIT 1	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	15L
1.1	Print: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sources	7L
1.2	Journals: Journal abbreviations, abstracts, current titles, reviews, monographs, dictionaries, text-books, current contents, Introduction to Chemical Abstracts and Beilstein, Subject Index, Substance Index, Author	4L

	Index, Formula Index, and other Indices with examples.	
1.3	Digital Web sources, E-journals, Journal access, TOC alerts, Hot articles, Citation Index, Impact factor, H-index, E-consortium, UGC infonet, E-books, Internet discussion groups and communities, Blogs, preprint servers, Search engines, Scirus, Google Scholar, ChemIndustry, Wiki-databases, ChemSpider, Science Direct, SciFinder, Scopus.	4L
1.4	Information Technology and Library Resources: The Internet and World wide web, Internet resources for Chemistry, finding and citing published information.	
<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>DATA ANALYSIS</b>	<b>15L</b>
2.1	The Investigative Approach: Making and recording Measurements, SI units and their use, Scientific methods and design of experiments.	8L
2.2	Analysis and Presentation of Data: Descriptive statistics, choosing and using statistical tests, Chemometrics, Analysis of Variance (ANOVA), Correlation and regression, curve fitting, fitting of linear equations, simple linear cases, weighted linear case, analysis of residuals, general polynomial fitting, linearizing transformations, exponential function fit, r and its abuse, basic aspects of multiple linear regression analysis.	7L
<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>METHODS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND WRITING SCIENTIFIC PAPERS</b>	<b>15L</b>
3.1	Reporting practical and project work, Writing literature surveys and reviews, organizing a poster display, giving an oral presentation.	2L
3.2	Writing Scientific Papers: Justification for scientific contributions, bibliography, description of methods, conclusions, the need for illustration, style, publications of scientific work, writing ethics, avoiding plagiarism.	5L
<b>UNIT 4</b>	<b>CHEMICAL SAFETY &amp; ETHICAL HANDLING OF CHEMICALS</b>	<b>15L</b>
	Safe working procedure and protective environment, protective apparel, emergency procedure, first aid, laboratory ventilation, safe storage and use of hazardous chemicals, procedure for working with substances that pose hazards, flammable or explosive hazards, procedures for working with gases at pressures above or below atmospheric pressure, safe storage and disposal of waste chemicals, recovery, recycling and reuse of laboratory chemicals, procedure for laboratory disposal of explosives, identification, verification and segregation of laboratory waste, disposal of chemicals in the sanitary sewer system, incineration and transportation of hazardous chemicals.	<b>2L</b>

## REFERENCES

1. Dean, J. R., Jones, A. M., Holmes, D., Reed, R., Weyers, J., & Jones, A., (2011), *Practical skills in Chemistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Prentice Hall, Harlow.
2. Hibbert, D. B. & Gooding, J. J. (2006) *Data Analysis for Chemistry* Oxford University Press.
3. Topping, J., (1984) *Errors of Observation and their Treatment* 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., Chapman Hill, London.
4. Harris, D. C. (2007) *Quantative Chemical Analysis* 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Freeman Chapters 3-5
5. Levie, R. De. (2001) *How to use Excel in Analytical Chemistry and in general scientific data analysis* Cambridge Universty Press.
6. Chemical Safety matters – IUPAC-IPCS, (1992) Cambridge University Press.

0. OSU Safety manual 1.01

NAME OF THE COURSE	PROJECT WORK	
CLASS	MSC	
COURSE CODE	SMSCHEP404	
NUMBER OF CREDITS	2	
NUMBER OF LECTURES PER WEEK	4	
TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES PER SEMESTER	60	
EVALUATION METHOD	INTERNAL ASSESSMENT	SEMESTER END EXAMINATION
TOTAL MARKS	-	50
PASSING MARKS		20

### **ASSESSMENT DETAILS:( this will be same for all the theory papers)**

#### **Internal Assessment (50 marks)**

**One activity to be conducted of 20 marks each**

Activities could be Test/ assignment/ project

Two tests of 10 M each were conducted i.e 20M

10 M for active participation

#### **Semester End Examination – External Assessment (50 marks)**

Semester III

Online Examination

Pattern: MCQ for 50 marks

The test paper will consist of 1 and 2 mark questions equal distribution from all units

Semester IV

Offline Examination

Pattern: MCQ for 30 marks

The test paper will consist of 1 and 2 mark questions equal distribution from all units

Subjective type for 20 marks.

One 5M question from each of the 4 units

**Practical Assessment (for papers with practicals)**

Practical examination of each paper for 50 marks will be held for three and half hours

Practical 40M

Journal 5M

Viva-voce 5M

Total 50M